

3x3x3

What changed, and what did not, in 20 years in LAC cities?

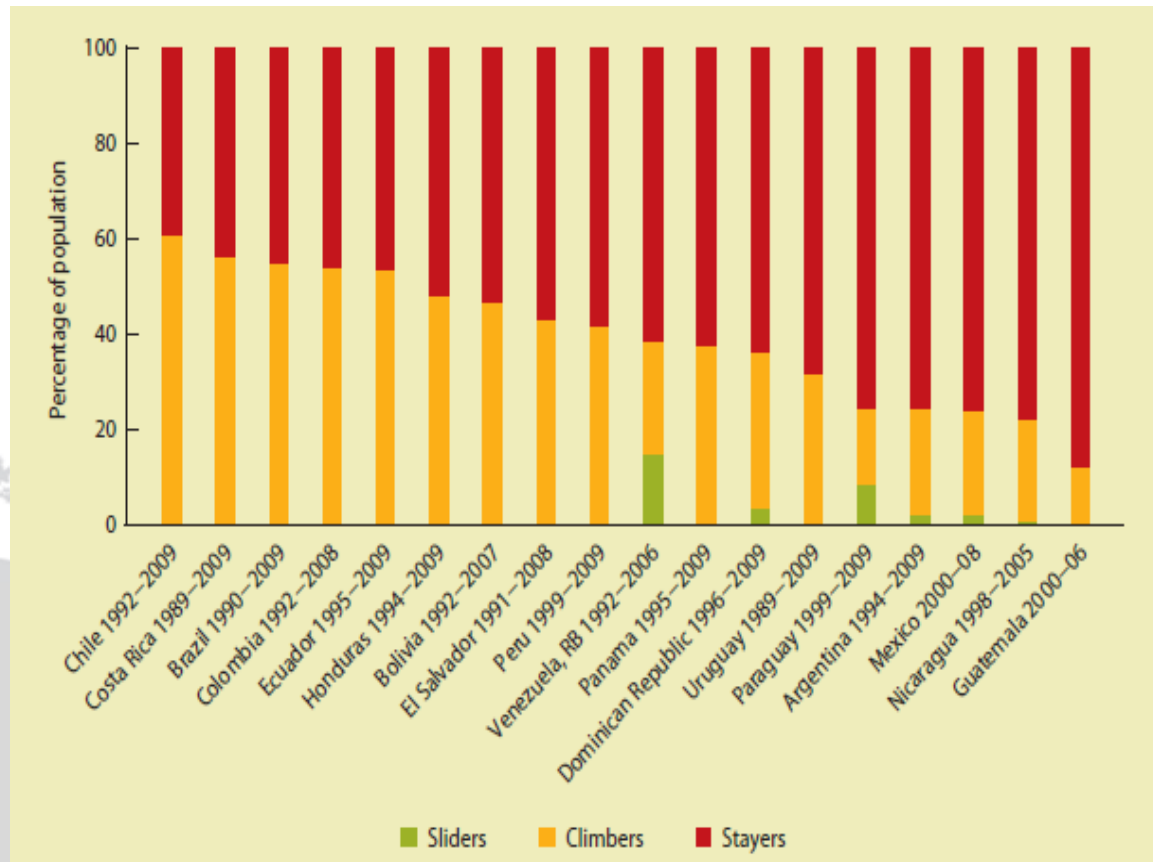
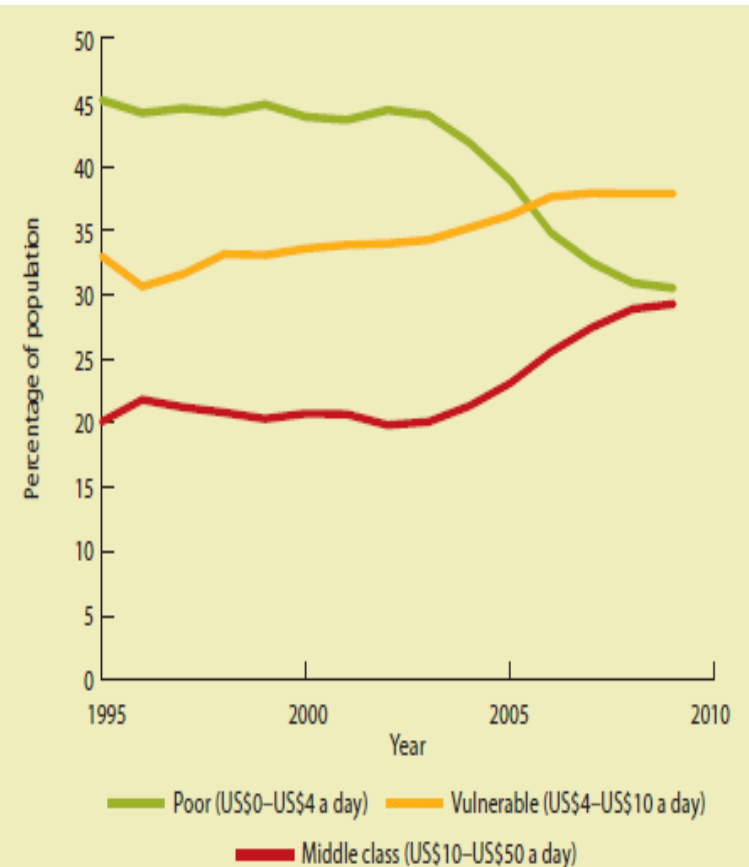
May, 2014

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73 million people moved from poor to middle class

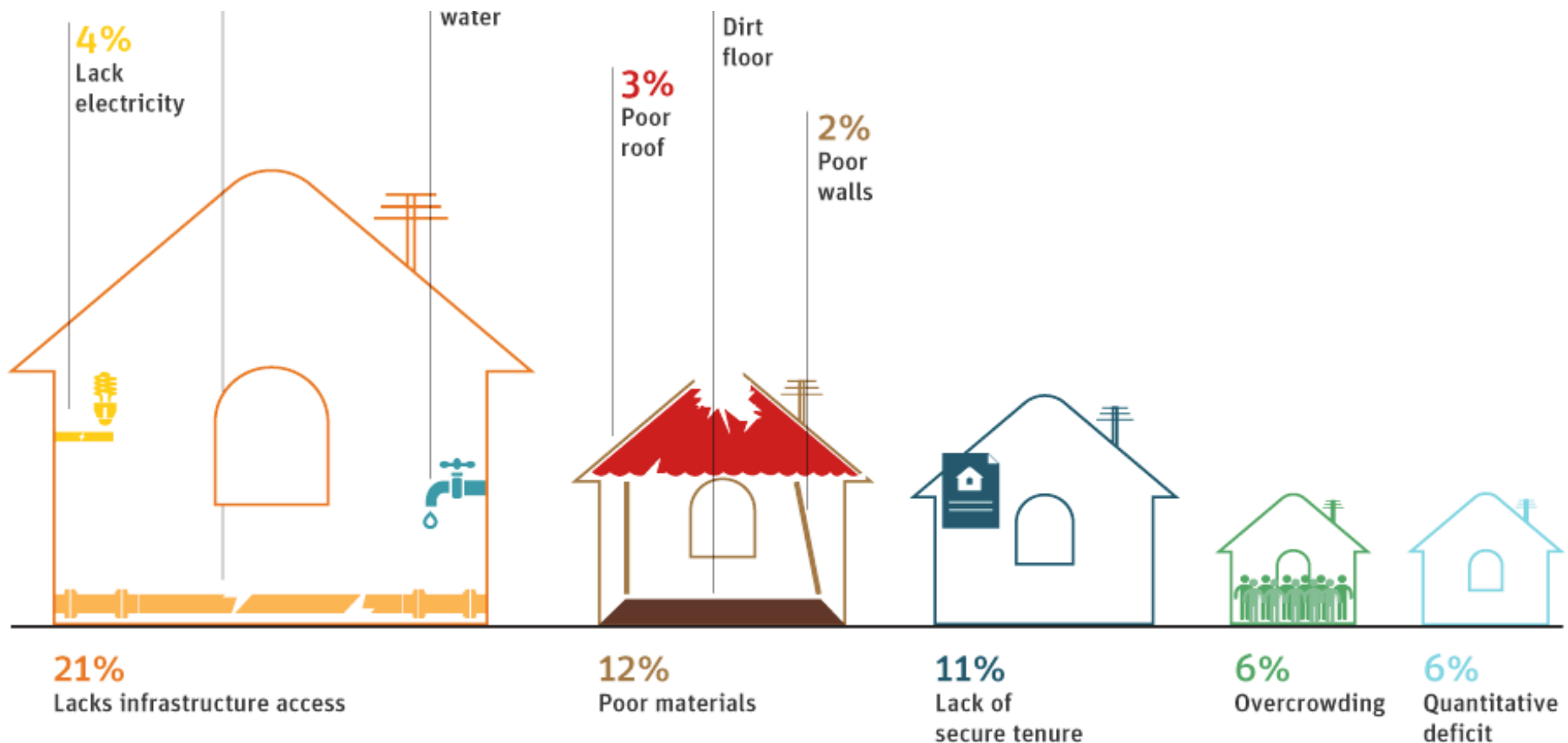


What did not change in LAC cities in the last 20 years?



1. Housing Deficit

1 out of 3 LAC households suffers housing deficits



Note: Percentage of households (2009). Numbers in each category may not add up to the totals due to overlapping (e.g. some people who lack sanitation may also lack piped water).

2. INFRASTRUCTURE DEFICIT

45% of people travel **1,5** hours or more daily



Mexico City



São Paulo



Buenos Aires



Bogotá



Lima

30% of people had **floods** in their neighborhood due to rain



Mexico City



São Paulo



Buenos Aires



Bogotá



Lima

3. GOVERNANCE DEFICIT



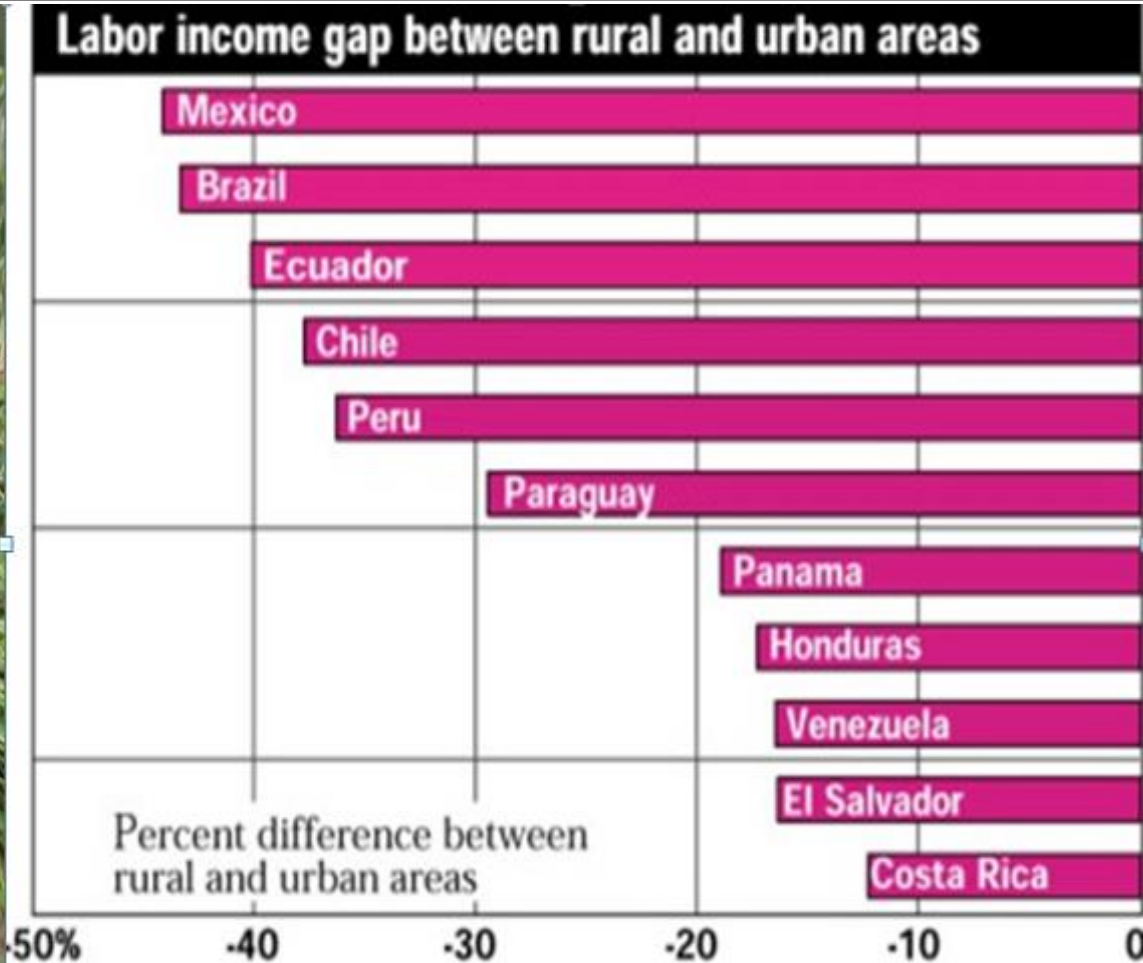
**Which urban paradigms are
now obsolete in LAC?**



1. Could **150 million** slum dwellers be eradicated?

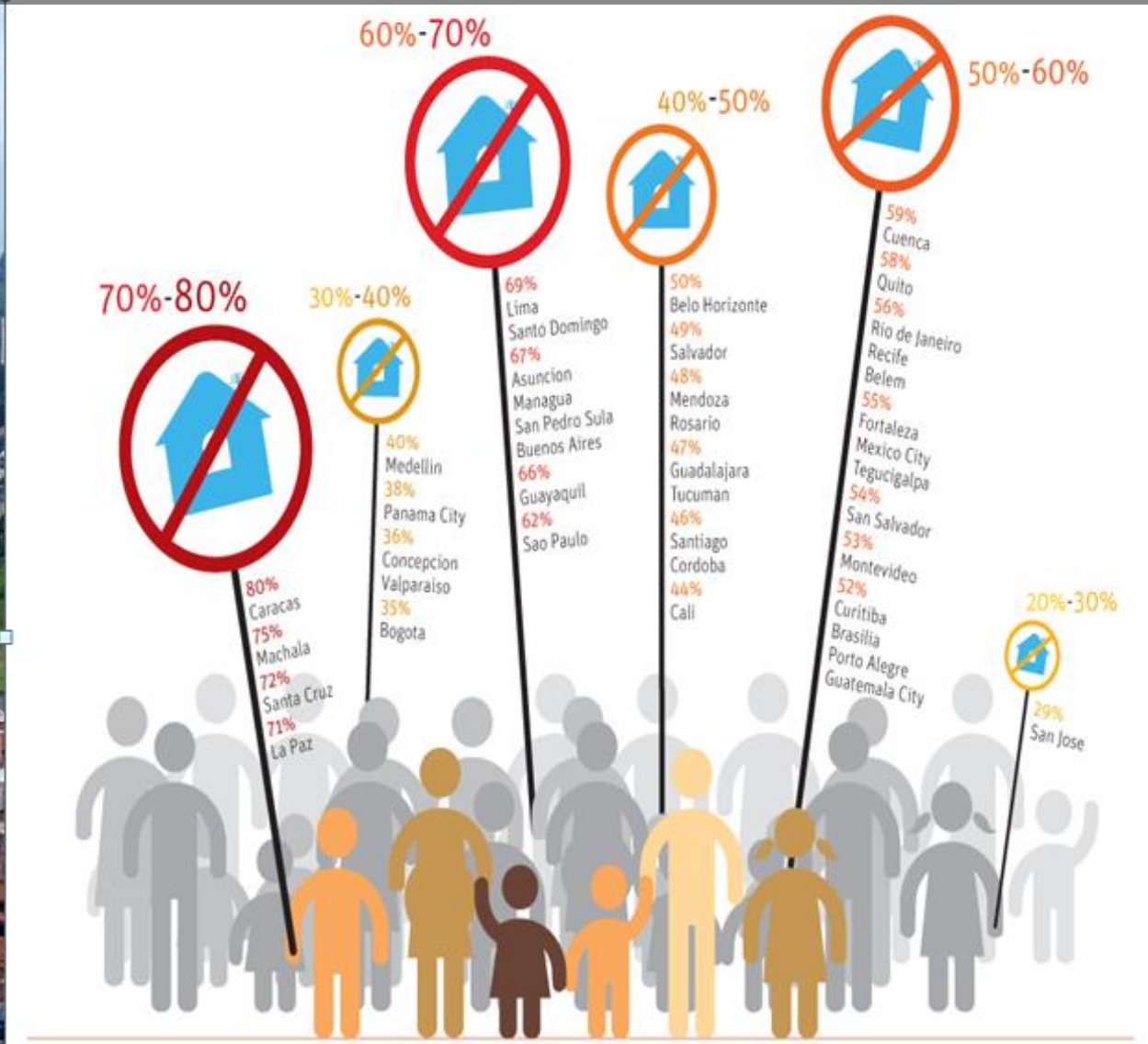


2. Could rural migration be halted?



Note: Controlling for education, experience, experience squared and gender. Source: IDB household surveys.

3. Could **informality** disappear through an evolutionary process?

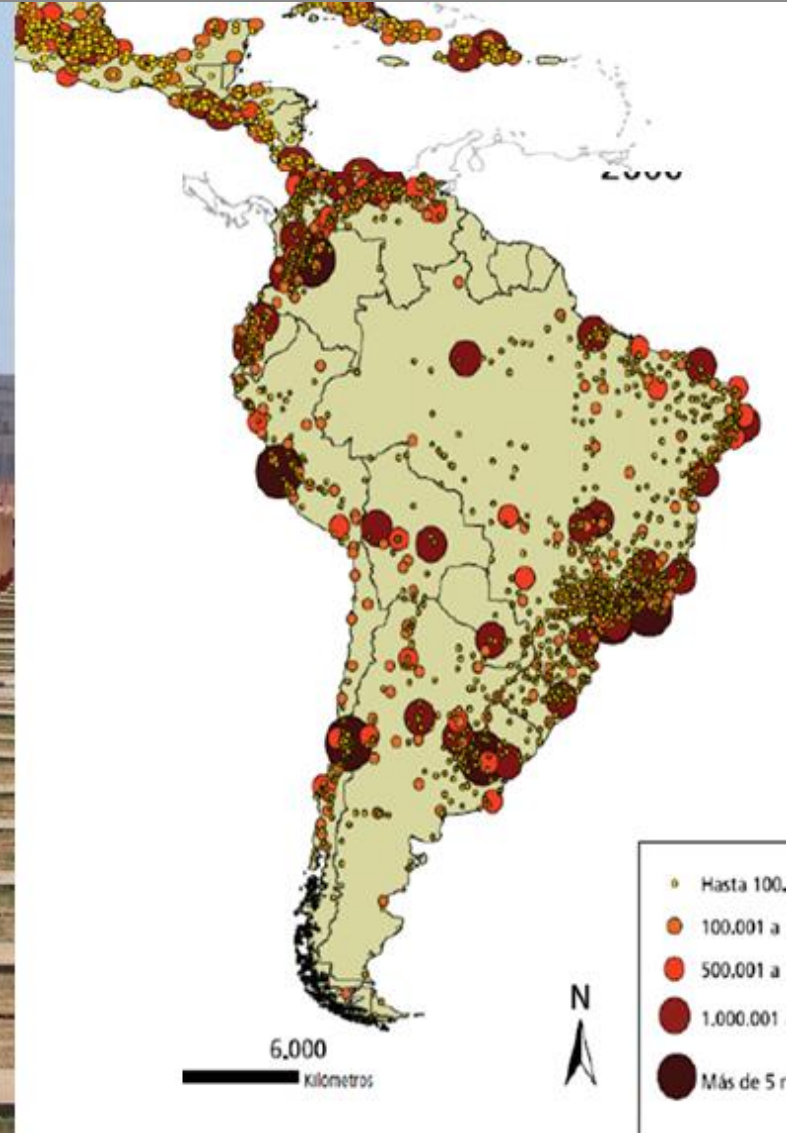


Which are the new challenges for LAC cities?



1. QUALITY

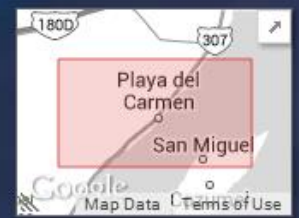
What is urban today?



2. SUSTAINABILITY

How to contain urban area?





5 km
2 mi

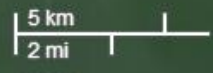


1984

Google



2012



1984

Google



2012



5 km
2 mi



1990

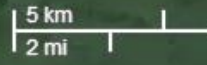
Slow

1984

Google



2012



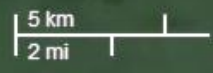
1984



Google

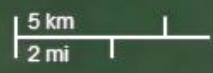


2012



Google

2012

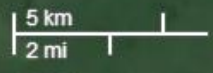


1984

Google



2012

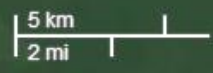


1984

Google



2012



1984



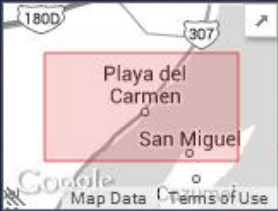
Google

2012





Click to pan



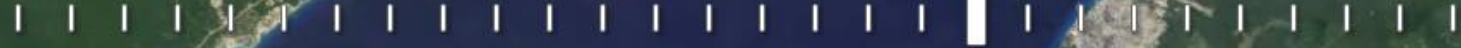
5 km
2 mi



2002

Slow

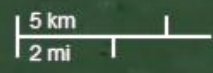
1984



Google



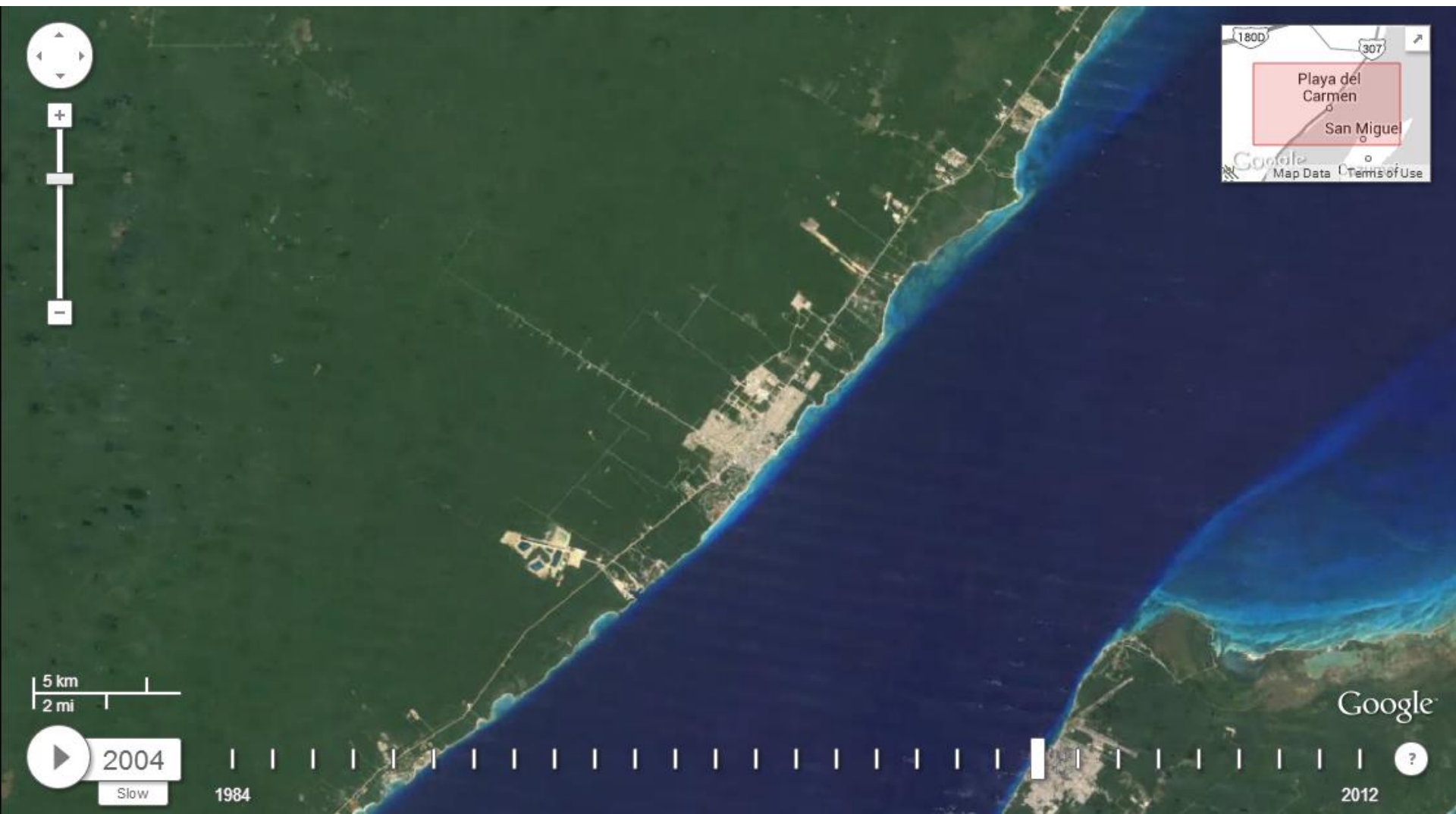
2012



1984

Google

2012





Zoom in



5 km
2 mi



2006

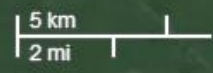
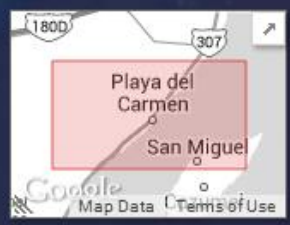
Slow

1984

Google

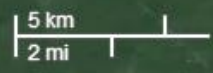


2012



Google



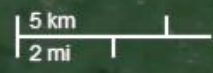
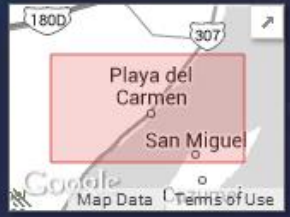


1984

Google

2012





1984



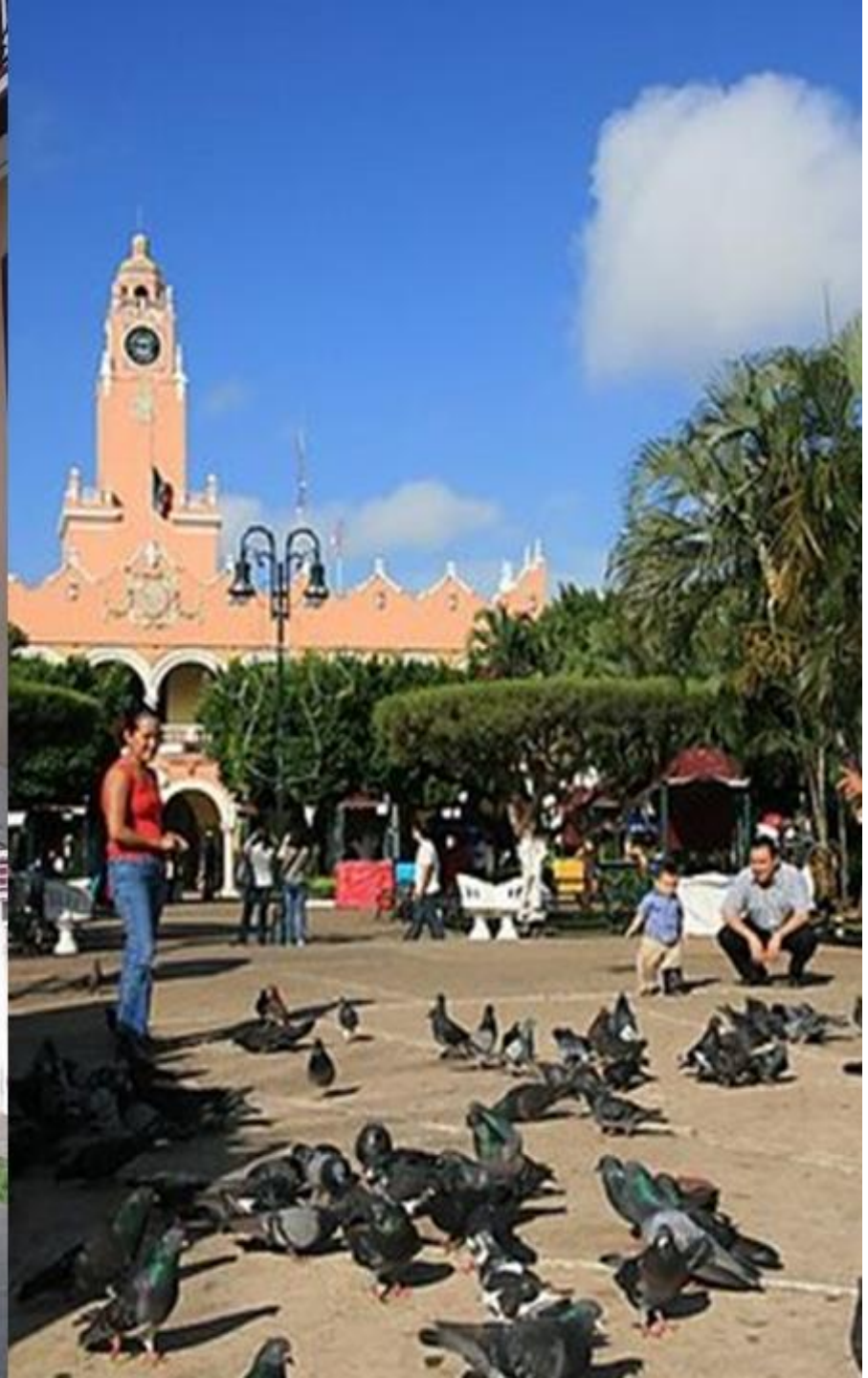
2012

3. PUBLIC SPACE

How to live together?

Have you or your family been victimized in the last year?





Thank You

